

# The Intelligence Community: An Overview and Annotated Bibliography



## The U.S. Intelligence Community - An Overview

(Annotated) by Eli Jelly-Schapiro

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The Intelligence Community (IC) is a network of U.S. government agencies and organizations that collect, analyze, and disseminate national security information. It plays a critical role in protecting the United States from threats both domestic and foreign. This article provides an overview of the IC, its history, structure, and role in national security. It also includes an annotated bibliography of key sources on the IC.

## History of the Intelligence Community

The IC has its origins in the early days of the United States. George Washington established the first intelligence agency, the Culper Ring, during the Revolutionary War. In the 20th century, the IC grew rapidly in response to the threats posed by the Cold War. The National Security Act of 1947 created the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), which became the

primary agency responsible for coordinating intelligence activities. The IC continued to expand in the post-Cold War era, with the creation of new agencies such as the National Security Agency (NSA) and the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA).

## **Structure of the Intelligence Community**

The IC is a complex and decentralized organization. It is made up of 18 different agencies, each with its own unique mission and capabilities. The agencies are overseen by the Director of National Intelligence (DNI), who is appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate. The DNI is responsible for coordinating the activities of the IC and ensuring that it is meeting the national security needs of the United States.

The following is a list of the major agencies within the IC:

- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)
- National Security Agency (NSA)
- Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA)
- National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA)
- National Reconnaissance Office (NRO)
- Department of Homeland Security (DHS)
- Department of Defense (DoD)
- Department of Justice (DoJ)
- Department of State (DoS)

- Department of Energy (DOE)
- Department of the Treasury (DoT)
- Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA)
- Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN)
- Internal Revenue Service (IRS)
- Transportation Security Administration (TSA)

## **Role of the Intelligence Community**

The IC plays a critical role in protecting the United States from threats both domestic and foreign. Its mission is to provide timely, accurate, and relevant intelligence to policymakers and warfighters. The IC also helps to develop and implement national security policies, and it works with foreign governments to share intelligence and cooperate on counterterrorism and other security issues.

The IC's role can be divided into three main categories:

1. **Collection:** The IC collects intelligence from a variety of sources, including human sources, signals intelligence, and imagery. It uses this intelligence to produce finished intelligence products that are used by policymakers and warfighters.
2. **Analysis:** The IC analyzes intelligence to identify threats and develop policy options. It also provides warning of potential threats to national security.
3. **Dissemination:** The IC disseminates intelligence to policymakers, warfighters, and other government agencies. It also works with foreign

governments to share intelligence and cooperate on counterterrorism and other security issues.

## **Challenges Facing the Intelligence Community**

The IC faces a number of challenges, including:

- **The increasing volume of data:** The IC is collecting more data than ever before. This data comes from a variety of sources, including human sources, signals intelligence, and imagery. The challenge is to find ways to effectively analyze and disseminate this data.
- **The changing nature of threats:** The threats facing the United States are constantly evolving. The IC must be able to adapt to these changing threats and develop new ways to collect and analyze intelligence.
- **The need for greater transparency:** The IC has been criticized for being too secretive. The challenge is to find ways to increase transparency without compromising national security.

The IC plays a critical role in protecting the United States from threats both domestic and foreign. It is a complex and decentralized organization that is constantly adapting to meet the changing needs of the nation. The IC faces a number of challenges, but it remains a vital part of the national security architecture of the United States.

## **Annotated Bibliography**

The following is an annotated bibliography of key sources on the IC:

1. **Clapper, J. (2013). Statement for the record before the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence.**

<https://www.dni.gov/index.php/newsroom/speeches-and-testimonies/447-statement-for-the-record-before-the-senate-select-committee-on-intelligence>

This statement by the former Director of National Intelligence provides a comprehensive overview of the IC, its mission, and its challenges.

2. **DNI. (2015). Intelligence Community Assessment: Global Trends.**

[https://www.dni.gov/files/documents/Intelligence\\_Community\\_Assessm](https://www.dni.gov/files/documents/Intelligence_Community_Assessm)

This annual report from the DNI provides an assessment of the major global trends that are shaping the national security landscape.

3. **Finer, S. E. (2011). The Intelligence Community: A History.**

<https://books.google.com/books?id=0jmQtAEACAAJ>

This book provides a comprehensive history of the IC, from its origins in the Revolutionary War to its current role in the global war on terrorism.

4. **Johnson, L. K. (2007). The Central Intelligence Agency: A History.**

<https://books.google.com/books?id=wNgHmQAACAAJ>

This book provides a detailed history of the CIA, the primary agency responsible for coordinating intelligence activities within the IC.

5. **Roggio, B. (2013). The United States Intelligence Community.**

<https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/united-states-intelligence-community>

This backgrounder from the Council on Foreign Relations provides a concise overview of the IC, its structure, and its role in national security.



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